

## BLUECOAT MERES PRIMARY ACADEMY SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS AND DISABILITIES POLICY

This policy complies with the statutory requirement laid out in the SEND Code of Practice 0-25 (January 2015) and has been written with reference to the following guidance and documents:

- Equality Act 2010: advice for schools DfE Feb 2013
- SEND Code of Practice 0-25 (January 2015)
- Schools SEN Information Report Regulations (2014)
- Statutory Guidance on Supporting pupils at school with medical conditions 2014
- Safeguarding Policy
- Teachers Standards 2012
- The policy was created collaboratively with the Trust SENCo, Bluecoat Meres Primary Deputy SENCo, and in liaison with SLT, staff and parents of students with SEND in the spirit of current reform.

### Responsible Staff

Site	Named Staff	SLT	NASENCo Status
Trust Director	Jayne Robb	N/A	N/A
Trust SENCo	Alison Rogers	no	
Assistant SENCo	Tamara Weston	No	N/A
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### The Academy's Context

The Bluecoat Meres Primary Academy is a 4-11 mixed Church of England voluntary aided primary school serving a diverse catchment area. The academy has a higher proportion of students with SEND compared to national averages for maintained mainstream secondary schools. The academy currently has 16% students identified with SEND compared to the national average of 14.4%.

Students entering the academy have a broad range of special educational needs. According to SFR 29/2016 in state-funded secondary schools the three most frequent types of primary need were Moderate Learning Difficulty, Speech, Language and Communication Needs and Social, Emotional and Mental Health needs.

We do not fit this pattern. The most prevalent needs identified at Bluecoat Meres Primary Speech, Language and Communication Difficulties. We also have much higher levels of students on the Autistic continuum compared to the national rate for all state-funded secondary schools.

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### 1. Policy Statement

- 1.1. The Trust is proud of its diversity. It places great emphasis on its unique and varied community of learners. Everyone, regardless of faith, ability, gender, ethnicity, background

or circumstance is valued and nurtured and is expected to become an independent learner and fulfil their potential through high attainment and achievement.

- 1.2. The Trust's mission reflects the belief that an exceptional education for all is rich and empowering beyond the narrow confines of formal examination success.
- 1.3. The Trust recognises that a proportion of our students have Special Educational Needs and/or Disabilities (SEND). We are committed to making appropriate provision for them to ensure that they have full and equal access to the curriculum and are enabled to reach their full educational potential along with optimal social and life outcomes. The Trust will provide a real focus on outcomes for students with SEND and not just hours of provision or support. The Trust will maintain its local and national reputation for work with young people with SEND. Inclusion for all and of all is central to what we are about.

## **2. Scope and Principles**

- 2.1. We believe every teacher within the academy is a teacher of every child or student including those with SEND. We want to establish an environment where meeting the needs of students with SEND is the responsibility of all staff within the academy.
- 2.2. This policy is a response to the SEND Code of Practice, 2015, and resulting statutory requirements for Academies. It has regard to the Children and Families Act 2014 and The Equality Act 2010. The purpose of the policy is to outline how an academy identifies and addresses the needs of all students with SEND.
- 2.4 Staff across the Trust will seek to develop the full potential of each student, recognising the uniqueness of each individual. Staff aim:
  - that students with SEND will be supported in a caring and supportive environment which encourages self-confidence and where independent learning and will be promoted;
  - to provide every student with access to a broad and balanced education. This includes the National Curriculum in line with the SEND Code of Practice;
  - to ensure that we celebrate the wide range of our students' achievements;
  - to support all students to excel by offering multiple pathways for progression;
  - to equip students with the skills and attributes necessary for adult life, employment and independent living;
  - to be able to justify our choice of intervention in terms of appropriateness and effectiveness;
  - to ensure increased capacity and resilience in our academies to manage students with SEND.

## **3. Aims and Objectives**

- 3.1. Staff members seek to identify the needs of students with SEND as early as possible. This is most effectively done by gathering information from parents, education, health and care services and feeder schools prior to the child's entry into an academy. Where needs have not been previously identified staff have an obligation to report concerns or observations to the Special Educational Needs Co-ordinator (SENCo).
- 3.2. Staff will monitor the progress of all students in order to aid the identification of students with SEND. Continuous monitoring of those students with SEND by their teachers will help to ensure that they are able to reach their full potential.

- 3.3. The Trust will make appropriate provision to overcome all barriers to learning and ensure students with SEND have access to the National Curriculum. This will be co-ordinated by the SENCos in the academies and will be carefully monitored and regularly reviewed in order to ensure that individual targets are being met and all students' needs are catered for.
- 3.4. Trust staff will work with parents/carers to gain a better understanding of their child, and involve them in all stages of their child's education. This includes supporting them in terms of understanding SEND procedures and practices and providing regular feedback on their child's progress. We are committed to the belief that excellence in education can be best achieved when a partnership exists between family, student and school.
- 3.5. Staff will work with and in support of outside agencies when the student's needs cannot be met by an academy alone. We receive support from Community Education Psychology Service (CEPS), Speech and Language Therapy, Child and Adolescent Mental Health Services (CAMHS), the LA's Specialist Teacher Team, and Social Care teams.
- 3.6. We will create a school environment where students can contribute to their own learning by offering all students the opportunity to voice their own opinions. This is achieved by encouraging positive relationships with staff in school and carefully monitoring the progress of all students at regular intervals.
- 3.7. We use the SEND Code of Practice as a framework for identification of, and provision for, students with SEND.

#### **4. Definition of SEND**

Students have special educational needs if they have a difficulty accessing the curriculum, temporarily or more long-term, which calls for special educational provision to be made for them. Students have difficulty accessing the curriculum if they:

- have significant difficulties in learning in comparison with the majority of children of the same age;
- have a disability, which prevents or hinders them from making use of educational facilities of a kind generally provided for children of the same age.

Special educational provision may be triggered when a student fails to achieve adequate progress, despite having had access to a differentiated programme. Parents/carers and staff will be informed that the child has special educational needs and appropriate provision identified to meet the student's individual need(s) will be made. Lack of adequate progress may be indicated by:

- little or no progress despite the use of targeted teaching approaches, quality first teaching and a differentiated curriculum;
- working at levels significantly below age expectations, particularly in Literacy or Numeracy;
- presenting persistent emotional and behavioural difficulties which have not been managed by appropriate strategies usually employed;
- sensory or physical impairments that result in little progress despite the provision of appropriate aids and equipment;
- poor communication or interaction skills, requiring specific interventions and adaptation's to access learning.

Students must not be regarded as having a learning difficulty solely because the language or form of language of their home is different from the language in which they will be taught.

Identifying behaviour as a need will no longer be an acceptable way of describing SEND. Any concerns relating to a student's behaviour should be described as an underlying response to a need which we need to explain, identify or have an understanding of.

Other factors may impact upon progress and attainment in school but are not in themselves a special educational need. However students who fall into these categories will receive similar support and entitlement:

- disability (the Code of Practice outlines the 'reasonable adjustment' duty for all settings and schools provided under current Disability Equality legislation - these alone do not constitute a SEND);
- attendance and punctuality;
- health and welfare;
- English as an additional language;
- Being in receipt of Pupil Premium Grant;
- Being a Looked After Child;
- Being a child of serviceman/woman

## **5 Admission and Provision for special educational needs**

Please also refer to the information in our academy prospectuses around admissions.

The admission arrangements for all students are in accordance with national legislation, including the Equality Act (2010). This includes children with any level of SEND, those with EHCPs and those without.

At this Trust we make provision for frequently occurring special educational needs without a statement of special educational needs or Education Health Care Plan. The educational needs of our students include dyslexia, dyspraxia, physical difficulties, hearing and visual impairments, speech and language needs, Asperger's, autistic spectrum disorders, learning difficulties and emotional and mental health needs.

The Trust also works towards meeting the needs of students with a statement of special educational needs or EHCP. These student's needs are as above but more complex and long term.

Decisions on the admission of students with a statement or EHCP are made by the Local Authority in consultation with parents and the Trust.

The admission arrangements for students without a statement of special educational needs or EHCP do not discriminate against or disadvantage disabled children or those with special educational needs.

Where appropriate upon transition, students with identified needs will be supported through liaison meetings with parents, key staff from both settings and support agencies. A transition plan will be offered to aid transition and secure a successful start to Year 7 or at any other time.

## **6. Arrangements for co-ordinating SEN provision**

The SENCo will hold details of all SEN Support records such as the IER, provision maps, IEPs, intervention records and records pertaining to individual students with SEN. All staff can access the following documentation:

- Trust SEN Policy
- A copy of the full IER
- Guidance on identification on SEN in the Code of Practice
- Information on individual students' special educational needs including IEPs, student provision maps etc
- Practical advice and information about types of SEN and disabilities
- Information on the staff IT systems on individual students SEND and their requirements

By accessing the above every staff member will have complete and up to date information about all students with special needs and their requirements, enabling them to provide for the individual needs of the students. This policy is made accessible to all students and parents in order to aid the effective co-ordination of the academy's SEN provision.

## 7. Identification of Special Education Needs

Students will have needs and requirements which may fall into at least one or the following four areas of need.

*Communication and Interaction including:*

- speech, language and communication needs
- autistic spectrum condition including Asperger's Syndrome

*Cognition and learning including:*

- specific learning difficulty
- moderate learning difficulty (see Trust guidance)
- severe learning difficulty

*Social, mental and emotional health including:*

- attention, deficit, hyperactivity disorder
- attachment disorder
- anxiety disorder

*Sensory and/or physical including*

- hearing/visual impairment
- physical disability

We identify the needs of students by considering the needs of the whole student which will often include not just the SEN of the young person.

The Trust, in accordance with the SEND Code of Practice 2015, believes the following are not SEN but may impact on progress and attainment and staff work hard with parents/carers, outside agencies and the student to overcome these barriers including:

- disability
- attendance and punctuality
- health and welfare
- English as an additional language
- students being in receipt of Pupil Premium Grant
- students Looked After
- being a child of Servicemen/women

Each Trust academy uses the graduated response as outlined in the Code of Practice (2014). Information is collected as early as possible around identifying the needs of individual students.

*Students identified with SEN at primary school transferring to other schools*

Information about students with SEN is transferred from BMPA to secondary schools when the students are in Year 6. primary schools. Our secondary academy gathers information from BMPA through school visits by relevant pastoral staff and more detailed information either by attendance at Year 6 Annual Reviews or by visits by the SENCo and their team to the schools in the Summer Term. Any student identified as SEN Support or has an EHC Plan in Year 6 is referred to the SENCo at the new secondary school and is added to the Special Education Needs Register. Additional students are added to the register at BMPA when when:

- the LA notifies an academy about students who are transferring with EHC plans. Where practicable, the SENCo or member of the team attends their Annual Review to ensure a smooth transition;

- information from outside agencies is recorded and students targeted for additional support;
- Key Stage 1 results are analysed;
- individual diagnostic assessments are used for specific students where there needs to be more clarity around their specific need e.g. dyslexia screening;
- in addition, students may be identified by individual teaching staff, may self-refer and/or be referred by their parents/carers;
- using such information the SENCo and Learning Support staff observe targeted students in a variety of settings to ensure students who experience barriers to learning are identified, and that suitable support is in place so that they are able to access the curriculum.

The definition of SEN Support is used by the Trust to ensure students are on the Special Needs Register with appropriate support, in line with SEND guidance. Students' needs will be identified and met as early as possible once at the Trust through:

- the analysis of data including entry profiles and subject specific assessment;
- tracking individual progress over time through data collection points each academic year;
- maintaining a provision map for vulnerable learners but which clearly identifies students receiving additional SEND support from an academy's devolved budget or is in receipt of high level needs funding outlined in their EHCP;
- involving external agencies where it is expected that a SEND is significant and barrier to progress.

#### **8. SEN Support: a graduated approach - 'every teacher is a teacher of SEN'**

In line with the Code of Practice, we operate a Graduated Approach to SEN Support for students with SEND.

##### **QUALITY FIRST TEACHING - QFT (Level 1)**

We believe that every teacher is a teacher of students with special educational needs. High quality teaching, differentiated for individual students is the first (universal) stage in responding to students who have SEND. This is in line with the Teacher's Standards (2012).

Subject staff and leaders monitor the progress of all students especially after data collection points. Staff implement appropriate personalisation to meet student need in lessons in the first instance through quality first teaching:

- subject staff will take steps to provide differentiated learning opportunities that will aid the a student's academic progression and enable teachers to better understand the provision and teaching style that needs to be applied;
- the keyworker or SENCo can be consulted as needed for support and advice and may wish to observe the student in class;
- through the above it can be determined which level of provision the student will need going forward;
- subject teachers are responsible and accountable for the progress and development of students in their class, including where students access support from teaching assistants or specialist staff;
- students with a disability will be provided with reasonable adjustments to overcome any disadvantage experienced in an academy and increase their access to the curriculum;
- concerns by teachers and/or parents will be investigated. Students will only be placed on the academy SEND Register once the need is confirmed in school or through external agency recommendations.

Additional intervention and support cannot compensate for a lack of good quality teaching.

The quality of classroom teaching provided to students with SEND is monitored through a number of processes that include:

- classroom observation by the senior leadership team, Heads of Subject, SENCo and external verifiers;
- ongoing assessment of progress made by students with SEND;
- work sampling and scrutiny of planning to ensure effective matching of work to student need;

- teacher meetings with SENCo and Learning Support staff to provide advice and guidance on meeting the needs of students with SEND;
- student and parental feedback on the quality and effectiveness of interventions provided;
- attendance and behaviour records.

All students have individual subject targets set in line with national outcomes to ensure ambition. Parents are informed of these via the academy reporting systems and also at events such as Parents' Evenings.

Students' attainments are tracked using the whole academy tracking system (Go4Schools) and those failing to make expected levels of progress are identified very quickly. These students are then discussed in termly progress meetings that are undertaken in faculties. When a student fails to make adequate progress, despite high quality teaching targeted at their areas of weakness, the teacher should refer to the SENCo for advice and guidance.

Additional action to increase the rate of progress will then be identified and recorded, including a review of the impact of the differentiated support being provided to the student.

Where it is decided during this early discussion that special educational provision is required to support increased rates the teacher will complete a SEN Concern Form (sent to the SENCo) and parents will be informed that the academy considers their child may require SEN Support and their partnership sought in order to improve attainment. Parents are encouraged to share information and knowledge with the academy.

## **SEN SUPPORT (Level 2)**

*Action relating to SEN Support/interventions follow an Assess, Do, Plan and Review model*

The Assess, Plan, Do and Review is a graduated response. This is an on-going cycle to enable the provision to be refined and revised as the understanding around an individual grows or changes. This cycle enables the identification of those interventions which are most effective in supporting the student to achieve good progress and outcomes.

### **Assess**

In identifying a student as needing SEND support the subject teacher, working with the SENCo should carry out a clear analysis of the student's needs. This should draw on subject assessments, teacher observations, details of previous progress and attainment, comparisons with peers and national expectations, as well as views and experiences of parents.

This analysis will require regular review to ensure that support and intervention is matched to need. Barriers to learning must be clearly identified and being challenged.

### **Plan**

When it is decided to provide a student with SEN Support, parents will be informed. Planning will involve consultation between the teacher, pastoral team, SENCo and parents to agree the adjustments, interventions and support that are required.

When a student has been identified as having SEND, the curriculum and the learning environment will be further adapted by the subject teacher to reduce barriers to learning and enable them to access the curriculum more easily. Some students may require specific literacy, language and/or social/emotional interventions. These are delivered by suitably trained members of staff. In addition, if it is considered appropriate, students may be provided with specific equipment or resources such as ICT/or additional adult help.

This same team need to record the impact on progress and review how successful the interventions have been. All those working with the student need to be informed of the teaching strategies/approaches being employed and the outcomes that are being sought.

### **Do**

The subject teachers, tutor and pastoral team remain responsible for working with the student on a daily basis. They will retain responsibility even when support staff are involved in their lesson.

Subject staff must work closely with teaching assistants to plan and assess the impact of support and interventions linked with classroom teaching. This could take the form of in-class interventions or withdrawal work. Support with further specialist assessment, problem solving and advising around the implementation of effective support will be provided by the SENCo.

SEN support can take the form of teacher planning/intervention, additional in-class support, access arrangements, mentoring or an intervention group to address a particular area of need.

### **Review**

Reviewing student progress will be made at termly data collection points both in faculty areas and through the Learning Support Faculty. The review process will evaluate the impact and quality of the support and interventions.

SEND achievements are monitored in relation to their peers but also in relation to other SEND students nationally. Any gaps in achievement either in the academy or in comparison to national norms should be closing.

The SENCo will revise the support and in light of student progress - making any necessary amendments going forward - in consultations with subject staff and parents. When expected progress is made, gaps have closed and students are achieving in line with their ability, a decision is made as to whether they continue to be identified as having SEND and remain on the SEND Register.

If progress rates are still judged to be inadequate despite the delivery of high quality teaching and interventions, advice will always be sought from external agencies regarding strategies to best meet the specific needs of a student.

The needs of the majority of students will be met from within an academy's own resources. The academy receives funding to respond to the needs of students with SEND from a number of resources that includes:

- a proportion of the funds allocated per student to the academy to provide for their education called AWUP;
- the notional SEN budget. This is a fund devolved to academies to support them to meet the needs of students with SEND;
- the Student Premium funding provides additional funding for students who are claiming free academy meals, who are in the care of the LA or whose parents are in the Armed Forces.

Where students require support from a range of agencies in addition to education, or require education in a specialist setting, an Education, Health and Care Plan will be considered by the LA.

### **EDUCATION AND HEALTH CARE PLAN (Level 3)**

An Education, Health and Care Plan - EHCP (previously known as a Statement of SEN) is the third and final (Specialist) stage of the Graduated Approach. This is issued by the LA after a period of consultation and assessment for those students identified as having the most complex difficulties and now covers children/young people from 0 -25 years. The EHCP is a legal document which describes the student's needs and the desired outcomes. The provision the academy needs to make for a student with an EHCP is likely to be highly individualised. A review of the EHCP must be held at least annually with the student, parents and other relevant professionals. It should be person-centred and always take account of the student's views and what is needed to ensure a good transition to the next phase and beyond into adulthood.

The Code of Practice (DfE 2015) requires schools to raise the aspirations of all children and young people with SEN and Disabilities through increased focus on life outcomes, including employment and greater independence. A detailed provision map will be devised for students with the most significant difficulties - those with HLN and an EHCP. It will detail the provision in place and the teaching strategies to be used to achieve the desired outcomes.

## **9 Ensuring Access to the curriculum for Students with SEN**

At this Trust we follow the Teacher's Standards advice developed by the Department for Education to ensure that our teaching conforms to best practice. Details about the Teacher's Standards can be found on the academy website.

In meeting the Teacher's Standards an academy employs additional teaching approaches, as advised by internal and external assessments e.g. mentoring, academic coaches, small group teaching and the use of ICT software learning packages. These are delivered by additional staff employed through the funding provided to the academy as notional SEN funding.

If necessary, we can adapt the curriculum and the learning environment for students with special educational needs. We also incorporate the advice provided as a result of assessments, both internal and external, and the strategies described in EHCPs.

In order to have a curriculum which meets the needs of all students, the Trust has:

- additional in-class support from teaching assistants
- small group withdrawal for specific academic intervention groups as required (Literacy, Numeracy, phonics, social stories, CVC words etc)
- social and emotional support groups if and when necessary;
- language sessions for visually/hearing students to reinforce work covered in lessons with communication assistants or Teachers of the Deaf/Teacher of the Visually Impaired;
- alternative curriculum sessions for students with complex and long term needs including SALT sessions, Life Skills, motor skills, Emotional literacy, SRE, social stories etc;
- bespoke timetables for high level needs students

## **10 Managing students on the IER**

All students in Trust academies with SEND are recorded on an academy's Special Educational Needs Register. The register identifies individual students, key information, their SEND details and support information. The register is the responsibility of the SENCo. The SENCo has the responsibility of updating and sharing information from the register with those professionals working within an academy. The register is updated on a termly basis and found centrally on an academy's ICT ShareDrive area. Information on individual student's special educational needs, including IEP and provision mapping is also found on the ShareDrive area and Go4Schools site for all staff to access.

Students on the register now come within two categories - SEN Support and Statement/EHCP. This is a change to the system which ended on 1st September 2014 that categorised students into School Action, School Action plus and Statements. The process for managing and meeting the needs of students on the IER from September 2014 is outlined below:

- The subject teacher has the responsibility for planning and delivering support for individual students with SEND.
- The SENCo provides professional guidance to colleagues and will work closely with the student, staff, parents and other agencies in order to create the best support for the individual.
- The SENCo will produce a map of student provision geared towards recording and evaluating the effectiveness of any interventions in place. This will include impacts on progress and achievement along with the funding required for each intervention. Student provision maps will be reviewed each term and can form part of the discussion at student progress meetings.
- The SEND administrator is responsible for updating student provision maps and IEPs following review meetings and ensuring that all staff have up to date information.
- The SEND administrator is also a point of contact, other than the SENCo, for parents and students who may need information, guidance and support.
- In addition to the termly school based review meetings, students who have a current statement or new EHCP will have their plans reviewed at least once a year at the Annual

Review Meeting. This meeting will involve the SENCo, key worker, parents/carers, the student and representatives from the LA teams supporting the student.

- In most cases where additional support and specialist services may be required the SENCo or appropriate member of the Learning Support Faculty or member of SLT will co-ordinate this action.
- In most cases where a formal referral process is required the student and parents/carers will be fully involved in compiling the necessary evidence to support the referral.
- Where further support is felt to be needed, the Trust SENCo or Deputy SENCo will liaise with parents and students to find the best source of outside support. The SENCo, or Deputy SENCo alongside the parents and students will complete any referral forms needed.
- If the academy feel that the student has made sufficient progress and/ or targets have been achieved, they will discuss this with parents and, if agreed, the student will be removed from the SEN register.
- In exceptional cases, where the graduated response for meeting individual needs has not been effective in securing agreed outcomes, an academy may request an EHCP and seek the support of the parent/carer presenting supporting evidence to the LA for additional funds to meet exceptional need.

## **11 Criteria for Exiting the IER**

One of our core aims in supporting students with SEND is preparing them effectively for adulthood. In meeting this aim we will work to develop a strong level of independence within each student at the Trust and in doing so help them to acquire the skills and awareness needed to lead a safe and successful life as they move on to college, higher education or the work place. If a student is receiving special educational provision and support there is an expectation that over time, the level of support is reduced or altered to allow for increased independence.

Most learning needs and disabilities will be present for life and as such we recognise that the majority of students with additional or special needs will require continued monitoring whilst at school regardless of the level of support. Students with complex and long term needs will need continued support and specialist provision. The Trust will continue to plan specialist curricula and pathways for these students to ensure they can access a broad and balanced curriculum that leads to enrolment in local and specialist colleges.

However, students on the SEN Register who demonstrate over time that they making good progress towards their outcomes with increasing independence can be taken off the register. This decision must be made in collaboration with the student and parents/carers.

All students are individuals and as such there are no prescribed 'best fit' criteria for exiting the SEN Register. Common indicators are likely to be based on attainment across subjects, attainment across time, effort grades, teacher evidence and student and parent/carer views.

## **12 Roles and responsibilities**

The roles and responsibilities of Trust personnel with regard to special educational needs are given below. They are in accordance with the Code of Practice (2015) guidelines and Trust job descriptions.

### ***Trustees and governors***

- In partnership with the CEO/Principals, deciding the policy and approach to meet the needs of students with SEND.
- Ensuring that objectives and priorities in Trust and academy Improvement Plans include provision for SEND.
- Monitoring the policy through an academy's self-review procedures.
- Keeping themselves informed of an academy's provision, including funding, equipment and staffing.
- Reporting annually to parents on the academy's policy through an academy's website.

### ***Principal***

- Setting objectives and priorities in the academy Improvement Plan.
- Line managing day-to-day provision for students with SEND, including setting a budget for supporting students within the academy's overall financial resources.
- Informing the Governing body.

### **SENCo**

- Disseminating information and raising awareness of SEND issues throughout the Trust/academy.
- Being responsible to the CEO/Principal for the management of SEND provision and the day-to-day operation of the policy.
- Managing and developing the roles of Teaching Assistants, through training and PM.
- Screening and identifying students.
- Co-ordinating provision for students.
- Supporting the teaching and learning of students with SEND.
- Keeping accurate records of all students with SEND.
- Drawing up, reviewing and monitoring IEPs and provision maps for those with SEND and others, as required.
- Monitoring faculty delivery of the SEND policy.
- Helping with the recruitment and deployment of Learning Support teams.
- Being responsible and accountable for the whole school SEND resources and sharing with the Principal and Business Manager responsibility for the allocation of resources devolved directly from the LA.
- Liaising with parents and carers of students with SEND.
- Liaising with and advising subject staff and support staff.
- Liaising with schools including feeder primaries and specialist settings.
- Liaising with outside agencies.
- Contributing to in-service training and external training where appropriate.
- Being involved in preparing the SEN Information Report and reporting back to Governors around the SEND policy.

### **Heads of Subject / class teacher**

- Ensuring appropriate curriculum provision and delivery clearly stated in their schemes of work.
- To monitor, evaluate and review the quality of teaching and learning across their subject, with regard to students with SEND.
- To monitor the academic progress of students with SEND across the curriculum ensuring that expected progress is taking place and identifying areas where this is not happening and working in partnership to develop interventions/strategies to ensure expected progress.
- To ensure that Literacy and Numeracy policies are embedded in subject areas working practices in order to support all students working below expected levels in these core areas.
- Ensuring appropriate teaching resources for students with SEND are purchased from academy funds.
- Raising awareness of academy responsibilities towards SEND in their subject areas.

### **Teaching Staff**

- Devising strategies and identifying appropriate differentiated methods of access to the curriculum.
- Recognising that central to the work of every teacher is the cycle of planning, teaching, assessing and evaluating that takes account of the wide range of abilities, aptitudes and interests of the students in their classes.
- Ensuring IEPs are considered in the class and strategies applied.
- Monitoring progress of students with SEND against agreed targets and objectives.
- Be fully aware of the academy's procedures for SEND.
- Raising individual concerns around students to the SENCo and their team.

### **Teaching Assistants**

- Support students with SEND and the wider school population.

- Plan and deliver individualised programmes where appropriate enable them to become independent learners.
- To empower students to develop effective strategies.
- Monitor progress against targets using academy data and observations while working with targeted students.
- Assist with drawing up IEPs for students and supporting the development of provision mapping.
- Ensure they follow through their role of Key Worker in a professional manner.
- Contribute to the review process, either in person or with a written report.
- Work with small groups in or out of the classroom, under the direction of the class teacher.
- Support students on educational visits.
- Jointly plan with teachers, where appropriate including developing differentiated resources for specific students.

### 13 Supporting Students and Families

Parents should always be kept informed about their child's progress at school and any difficulties should be made known to parents at the earliest stage. Jargon should be avoided; jargon free speech aids clear communication with outsiders. In those cases where the child is in care or has guardians, teachers must be aware of this situation.

The new Code of Practice (2015) stresses the importance of the student and their parents, participating as fully as possible in decisions; and being provided with the information and support necessary to enable participation in those decisions.

The following information and links are in place to guide parents/carers and students to useful information that can support their part in the decision making process. We are an inclusive trust and our admissions policy can be found by visiting our academy website.

Parents and students are asked to consider if they feel there is a need for exam access arrangements. We work with all exam boards to ensure access arrangements are applied for as appropriate to the student's needs.

Relevant evidence to support the application for access arrangements is collected through teaching staff and a Learning assessment must have been completed at the beginning of year 6.

The Lincolnshire County Council SEND Local Offer can be accessed using the link below. Lincolnshire County Council's SEND Local Offer is one central place to access all information about services and support available to SEN and disabled children, young people and their families. Whether you are a child, young person or parent/carer, you will be able to access all the information you need about education, leisure, social care, support groups and health.  
<https://www.lincolnshire.gov.uk/childcare-and-family-support/special-educational-needs-and-disabilities/send-local-offer/>

Our SEN Information Report can be accessed via the academy's website. This document is intended to provide straight forward information for parents/carers and students about the support and provision they can expect from the academy around SEN.

Every local authority has to provide funding for a parent partnership service, to give impartial advice, information and support about education issues to parents and carers of children with special educational needs and disabilities living in the area. Staff offer support through a helpline, website and through supporting parents/carers in preparation for and attending meetings at school. Liaise is a free, confidential and impartial Special Educational Needs and Disability (SEND) Information and Support Service for Lincolnshire. They offer information and advice about SEN and Disabilities to parents, young people and children (0-25).  
 Liaise - [liaise@lincolnshire.gov.uk](mailto:liaise@lincolnshire.gov.uk)

## **14 Facilities for students with SEND**

Trust academies have a range of specialist SEND facilities in place. These include:

- Specialist bases for students with SEND
- Disabled toilets
- Specialist bespoke classrooms
- Wheelchair friendly sites
- Calm rooms
- Tutorial or intervention spaces or rooms

## **15 Monitoring and evaluation of SEND**

Governing Bodies will consider annually the success of the Inclusive Education policy.

The policy will be monitored on a number of levels:

- By the MAT SENCo, in consultation with Principal, and Subject Leads.
- By the Principal during subject reviews, including progress on identified targets in the academy Improvement Plan and in subjects Self Evaluation Forms (SEFs).
- Via feedback from parents/carers at Parents' Evenings, reports, meetings and Annual Review Meetings.
- Via feedback from students when reviewing progress with tutors and other staff.

Student progress will be the overwhelming evidence criteria of the success of the Inclusive Education Policy and this will be analysed carefully through:

- Achievement of targets.  
Attainment and progress in English and Maths from EYFS to KS2.
- Improvement in reading ages and other standardised test results.
- Regular termly review meetings with students and parents/carers.
- Movement of students on the SEND Register. This includes adding student's names to the register as this shows the academy is identifying concerns and moving students onto different stages of the register as this indicates monitoring and intervention.
- The progress of students with SEND will be analysed across each Key Stage at termly intervals.

## **16 Record keeping**

Each academy will record the steps to meet students' needs, the SENCo maintaining the records and ensuring access when required. In addition to the usual school records, the SEND student's profile will include:

- School information from the primary school.
- Information from parent/carers.
- Academy information on progress and behaviour.
- Up to date IEP and provision map.
- Minutes on meetings and Annual Review Meetings.
- Information from outside agencies.

SEND records are kept in SEND offices under the responsibility of the Assistant SENCo. Specific guidance regarding individual needs is always issued to staff

## **17 Links to support services**

The Trust continues to build strong working relationships and links with external support services in order to fully support our SEND students and aid school inclusion.

Sharing knowledge and information with our support services is key to the effective and successful SEN provision within our academy.

The main external support agencies used by the Trust include:

- Community Educational Psychology Service (CEPS).
- The Child and Mental Health Service (CAMHS).
- Speech and Language Therapy (SALT).
- Education Welfare Service.

- Disabled Children's Team
- LA - SEN Team.
- Community Paediatricians.
- Social Care.

Representatives from voluntary organisations and other external agencies are invited to meetings throughout the year to discuss SEN provision and progress and keep staff up to date with legislation.

In cases where a student is being closely monitored or a cause for concern, focused meetings will be arranged with the appropriate agency. Parents will normally be invited and informed about any meetings held concerning their child unless there are over-riding safeguarding issues.

## **18 Training**

### *How is SEN Provision funded?*

Academies have an amount identified within their overall budget, called the notional SEN budget. This is not a ring-fenced amount, and it is for the academy to provide high quality appropriate support from the whole of its budget.

Academies are not expected to meet the full costs of more expensive special educational provision from their core funding. They are expected to provide additional support which costs up to a notionally prescribed threshold per student per year. The responsible LA, usually the authority where the child or young person lives, should provide additional top-up funding where the cost of the special educational provision required to meet the needs of an individual student exceeds the notionally prescribed threshold.

### *Staff training*

We aim to keep all Trust staff up to date with relevant training and developments in teaching practice in relation to the needs of students with SEND.

The Trust seeks the support of the Local Authority Community Education Psychology Service and other specialist teams when a need for specialist training is identified. The Learning Support Faculty and Senior Leadership Team consider the relevance of specific training carefully and aim to meet the needs of staff dealing with specific SEND issues.

The SENCo attends relevant national and local courses and facilitates/signposts relevant SEND focused external training opportunities for staff. All teaching assistants are offered training opportunities through a flexible combination of in-house, LA and national training events/agencies around specific cohorts or students working in the academy.

All staff attend SEND INSET presentations as part of the teaching and learning programme e.g. morning briefings, whole school INSET.

New staff, including support staff, undertake induction on taking up a post and this includes meeting with the SENCo to explain the systems and structures in place around the academy's SEND provision and practice.

Staff who teach students with more complex needs are part of a team through which strategy and experience can be shared regularly in order to create consistency in provision and a more personalised response to current need.

Some staff have specific SEND targets as part of their performance management.

## **19 Access to extra-curricular activities**

All of our students have equal access to before school, lunchtime, Thursday afternoons and after school enrichment which develop engagement with the wider curriculum. Where necessary we will try to make accommodation and adaptation to meet the physical and learning needs of our

students. Subject visits are part of our curriculum and we aim for all students to benefit from them. The academy ensures it has sufficient staff expertise to ensure no child is excluded from a trip or residential because of SEND, disability or medical needs.

Risk assessments are carried out and procedures are put in place to enable all students to participate in all academy activities.

## **20 Safeguarding**

Trust policy on safeguarding is clear. It is inclusive and comprehensive. Please refer to the Safeguarding Policy on the academy website.

The Trust is aware that SEN and disabled students are at greater risk of abuse than non-disabled students. This can be due to a number of factors including professionals attitudes and assumptions, a reluctance of staff to challenge carers, dependency of the student on a wide network of carers and adults, communication barriers, factors associated with student impairments, lack of student participation and choice, higher levels of bullying and student isolation. This combination of risk makes the SEND student far more vulnerable to abuse and neglect.

With awareness of this fact, safeguarding professionals in the Trust have the expertise to ensure that SEND students receive the same level of protection from harm as non-SEND students.

Staff understand the critical importance of communication with SEND students including recognising that all students can communicate preferences if they are asked in the right way by people who know them well and understand their needs and have the skills to listen to them.

Staff work hard to reinforce the right of SEND students and their families to a thorough assessment of their needs and to services, which safeguard and promote the welfare of children and maximise their independence, including appropriate personal, health and social education.

## **21 Supporting students at school with medical conditions**

The Trust recognises that students with medical conditions should be properly supported so that they have full access to education, including school trips and physical education. Some students with medical conditions may be disabled and where this is the case the Trust will comply with its duties under the Equality Act 2010.

Some students may also have special educational needs and may have a Statement or EHC plan which brings together health and social care needs, as well as their special educational provision and the SEND code of Practice (2015) is followed.

Please read the policy for supporting students with medical conditions. This describes the arrangements in place in each academy to support students with medical conditions with respect to recent legislation published by DfE.

## **22 Adaptations to the curriculum and learning environment**

The Trust is committed to being inclusive and accessible to all students. The SEN and Disability Act (2001) placed a duty on all schools and local authorities to plan to increase over time the accessibility of schools for disabled students and to implement their plans. This was further supported by the Equality Act (2010).

We make the following adaptations to ensure all pupils' needs are met:

- Differentiating our curriculum to ensure all pupils are able to access it, for example, by grouping, 1:1 work, teaching style, content of the lesson, etc.
- Adapting our resources and staffing
- Using recommended aids, such as laptops, coloured overlays, visual timetables, larger font, etc.

- Differentiating our teaching, for example, giving longer processing times, pre-teaching of key vocabulary, reading instructions aloud, etc.

Accessibility Plans can be viewed via the academy website by clicking on the menu, selecting Our Academy and then selecting Academy Policies.

Additionally, students and parents can find relevant information regarding accessibility by reading the 'SEN Information Report'.

### **23 Complaints**

Please refer to the Trust's general Complaints Policy. The normal arrangements for the treatment of complaints are used for complaints about provision for special educational needs.

Effective relations between school, parents/carers and students should be marked by open communication so that parents/carers and students know where they are in the decision-making process, their knowledge and experience can be used to support good decision-making and they know the reasons why decisions have been made.

We aim to forge positive and supportive relationships with both students and parent/carers in order to work together effectively.

If a parent or carer has any concerns or complaints regarding the care or welfare of their child, an appointment can be made by them to speak to the Assistant SENCo, MAT SENCo or designated Senior Leader. They can then look into your concern and give you a response, making clear any action or monitoring of a situation that may be necessary. At this stage, misunderstandings can usually be settled, everyone benefits from the speedy resolution of a difficulty and from suggestions for improvement.

If no satisfactory solution can be agreed a more senior member of staff will be able to offer advice on formal procedures for complaint if necessary. This process is outlined in the Trust's Complaints Procedures document.

Parents/carers can request support from a parental support service. The complaint will be considered by the Principal and Governing Body.

If the complaint is not resolved through the normal school processes, then a disagreement resolution can be contacted.

There are some circumstances, usually for children who have a statement or EHCP, where there is a statutory right for parents to appeal against a decision of the Local Authority. Complaints which fall within this category cannot be investigated by the Trust.